

Safety Data Sheet

1. Chemical product and company identification

Product name	: Yttrium nitrate hexahydrate	
Company information		
Name of manufacturer	: KANTO CHEMICAL CO., INC.	
Address	: 2-1, Nihonbashi, Muromachi 2-Chome, Chuo-Ku, Tokyo, 103-0022, JP	
Name of section	: Business Administration Department, Reagent Division	
Telephone number	: +81-3-6214-1090	
Faxsimile number	: +81-3-3241-1047	
Mail address	: BC32@kanto.co.jp	
Reference No	: 47002	
Recommended use	: For research use only	
Restrictions on use	: Seek expert judgment when using the product for applications other than those recommended.	

2. Hazards identification

GHS classification

Physical hazards	Oxidizing solids	Category 3
Health hazards	Skin corrosion/irritation	Category 2
	Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 2A
Environmental hazards	Aquatic acute	Category 1

Aquatic chronic Category 1

Hazard pictograms



Signal word : Warning

Hazard statements : May intensify fire; oxidizer
Causes skin irritation
Causes serious eye irritation
Very toxic to aquatic life
Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

Precautionary statements

Prevention	: Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking. Keep away from clothing and other combustible materials. Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling. Avoid release to the environment. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
Response	: IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water. IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

	Specific treatment (see supplemental first aid instruction on this label). If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention. Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse. Collect spillage.
Disposal	: Dispose of contents/container to hazardous or special waste collection point, in accordance with local, regional, national and/or international regulation.

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Distinction of substance or mixture : Substance

Chemical name	Concentration (%)	Formula	TSCA	EC-No.	CAS RN
Yttrium nitrate hexahydrate	≥ 99.99	Y(NO ₃) ₃ · 6H ₂ O	Listed	233-802-6	13494-98-9

4. First aid measures

First aid measures

First-aid measures after inhalation	: Remove the victim to fresh air, and make him blow his nose and gargle.
First-aid measures after skin contact	: Wash the affected areas under running water.
First-aid measures after eye contact	: Wash the affected areas under running water for at least 15 minutes. If necessary, get medical treatment.
First-aid measures after ingestion	: Give the victim water or salt water and induce vomiting. If necessary, get medical attention.
Personal Protection in First Aid and Measures	: Rescuers should wear proper protective equipment like rubber gloves, goggles.

5. Fire fighting measures

Suitable extinguishing media	: This product is noncombustible.
Unsuitable extinguishing media	: None
Fire hazard	: Contact with combustible material may cause fire.
Firefighting instructions	: Move containers from fire area if it can be done without risk, if not possible, apply water from a safe distance to cool and protect surrounding area.
Personal protection (Emergency response)	: Firefighters should wear protective equipment.

6. Accidental release measures

Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures

General measures	: Wear proper protective equipment and avoid contact with skin and inhalation of dust. Conduct operations from upwind and evacuate people downwind.
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Environmental precautions

Environmental precautions	: Attention should be given to avoid discharge of spilled product into rivers and resulting environmental damage. When diluting
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spill with large amounts of water, discharge of untreated wastewater into the environment must be avoided.

Methods and Equipment for Containment and Cleaning up

For containment : Sweep up in a chemical waste container. Flush contaminated area with copious amounts of water.

Prevention Measures for Secondary Accidents : Do not allow contact with organic substances or combustible substances.

7. Handling and storage

Handling

Technical measures : Wear appropriate protective equipment to avoid contact with skin or inhalation of dust.

Precautions for safe handling : Avoid formation of dust and aerosols.
The substance is an oxidizer. Avoid contact with organic substances.

Storage

Storage conditions : Store in a refrigerator and tightly closed (0–6°C).
Keep away from combustible materials.

Material used in packaging/containers : Glass, polyethylene, polypropylene.

8. Exposure controls / Personal protection equipment

ACGIH TWA	1 mg/m ³ (as Y)
Appropriate engineering controls	: Install a local ventilation system in case of dusty condition.
Protective equipment	
Respiratory protection	: Dust mask
Hand protection	: Impervious protective gloves
Eye protection	: Safety goggles
Skin and body protection	: Protective clothing, protective boots

9. Physical and chemical properties

Physical state : Solid

Color : Colorless – white

Odor : Odorless

pH : No data available

Melting point : No data available

Freezing point : No data available

Boiling point : No data available

Flash point : No data available

Auto-ignition temperature : No data available

Decomposition temperature : No data available

Flammability : Not flammable.

Vapor pressure : No data available

Relative density : No data available

Density	: No data available
Relative gas density	: No data available
Solubility	: Water: Soluble. Organic solvent: Soluble in ethanol, ether.
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log Pow)	: No data available
Explosive limits (vol %)	: No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	: No data available
Particle characteristics	: No data available

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	: Has oxidative properties.
Chemical stability	: Stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	: The mixture with powdery combustible materials may burn vigorously or explode by heating or shock.
Conditions to avoid	: Light, heat.
Incompatible materials	: Reducing substances, combustible materials.
Hazardous decomposition products	: Nitrogen oxides, yttrium oxide.

11. Toxicological information

Acute toxicity (oral)	: Classification not possible
Acute toxicity (dermal)	: No classification rat LD50>2000 mg/kg (as anhydride)
Acute toxicity (inhalation)	: No classification (gas) No classification (vapor) Classification not possible (dust, mist)
Skin corrosion/irritation	: Causes skin irritation There is no information about this substance. However, since it has oxidizing properties, it was classified into category 2.
Serious eye damage/irritation	: Causes serious eye irritation There is no information about this substance. However, since it has oxidizing properties, it was classified into category 2A.
Respiratory sensitization	: Classification not possible
Skin sensitization	: No classification It was reported that in a maximization test (OECD TG 406, GLP) with guinea pigs using an anhydride of this substance, a positive rate was 20% (4/20) at both 24, 48 hours after challenge, and although slight skin sensitization was observed, it was judged not to fall under category 1. From the above description, it was classified as "No classification".
Germ cell mutagenicity	: Classification not possible
Carcinogenicity	: Classification not possible
Reproductive toxicity	: Classification not possible
STOT-single exposure	: Classification not possible Although there is a description that "In an animal, inhalation exposure to rare earth metals of causing inflammation in lungs is clear", it cannot be classified because of insufficient data.

STOT-repeated exposure	: Classification not possible Although there is a description that "chronic exposures of a rare earth metal probably causes pneumoconiosis to humans.", it cannot be classified because of insufficient data. In addition, as a chronic toxicity of water-soluble nitrates in general, an increase in methemoglobin concentration has been reported in infants who ingested diets and water containing nitrates.
Aspiration hazard	: Classification not possible

12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity

Aquatic acute	: Very toxic to aquatic life Oncorhynchus mykiss LC50=0.62 mg/L/96h (as anhydride)
Aquatic chronic	: Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

Persistence and degradability

No additional information available

Bioaccumulative potential

No additional information available

Mobility in soil

No additional information available

Hazardous to the ozone layer

Ozone	: Classification not possible
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13. Disposal considerations

Ecological waste information	: Dilute with copious water and adjust the pH to neutral, then flush in drains. Insoluble substances are buried in a landfill site approved for the disposal of chemical and hazardous wastes. Or entrust approved waste disposal companies with the disposal.
Contaminated container and packaging	: In case of disposal of empty bottles, dispose bottles after removing the content thoroughly.

14. Transport information

International Regulations

Transport by sea (IMDG)

UN-No. (IMDG)	: 1477
Proper Shipping Name (IMDG)	: NITRATES, INORGANIC, N.O.S.
Packing group (IMDG)	: III
Transport hazard class(es) (IMDG)	: 5.1

Air transport (IATA)

UN-No. (IATA)	: 1477
Proper Shipping Name (IATA)	: Nitrates, inorganic, n.o.s.
Packing group (IATA)	: III
Transport hazard class(es) (IATA)	: 5.1

Marine pollutant	: Applicable
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MFAG-No : 140

15. Regulatory information

Regulatory information with regard to this substance in your country or region should be examined by your own responsibility.

16. Other information

Data sources : Encyclopaedia Chimica, Kyoritsu Shuppan Co, Ltd. (1963) .
NITE Chemical Risk Information Platform (NITE-CHRP), National Institute of Technology and Evaluation.
ECHA (European Chemicals Agency).

The information contained herein is based on several references and the present state of our knowledge. However the SDS does not always cover all information about the product, handle the product carefully. The information is intended to ordinary usage, in case of particular handlings, conduct appropriate safety measurements. The information herein is only provision of information, and it does not represent a guarantee the properties of the product. The Safety Data Sheet (SDS) is prepared based on JIS Z7253.